

On the treewidth of even-hole-free graphs

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Even-hole-free graphs attracted attention lately (see [1]). However, many questions about them remain unanswered: polytime algorithm to color them, or to find a maximum stable set, despite the existence of several decomposition theorems. In general, the class of all even-hole-free graphs has unbounded tree-width, as it contains all complete graphs. Nonetheless, bounding the size of the maximum clique does not turn the class into having bounded treewidth, because there exists a family of even-hole-free graphs with no 4-vertex clique which has unbounded tree-width [2]. We observe that the graph constructed in [2] has unbounded degree *and* contains arbitrarily large clique-minors. We ask whether this is necessary.

We prove that for every graph G , if G excludes a fixed graph H as a minor, then G either has small tree-width, or G contains a large wall or the line graph of a large wall as *induced* subgraph. This can be seen as a strengthening of Robertson and Seymour's excluded grid theorem for the case of minor-free graphs. Our theorem implies that every class of even-hole-free graphs excluding a fixed graph as a minor has bounded tree-width. In fact, our theorem applies to a more general class: (θ, prism) -free graphs. Furthermore, we conjecture that even-hole-free graphs of bounded degree have bounded tree-width, and we prove it for subcubic graphs and give a partial result when the maximum degree is four. This conjecture is now proved in [3].

Based on a joint work with Pierre Aboulker, Isolde Adler, Eun Jung Kim, and Nicolas Trotignon.

References

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- [3] T. Abrishami, M. Chudnovsky, K. Vušković. Even-hole-free graphs with bounded degree have bounded treewidth. *arXiv 2009.01297*, 2020.